

CS 683 Emerging Technologies

Fall Semester, 2005

Doc 11 Containers & Events

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References

Web Component Development with Zope 3, von Weiter-
shausen

Comment about Programming Coding - No Libraries

Write all code from scratch

You are in complete control

Only need to know the language

Slow as you write all code from scratch

```
primeCandidate = someInteger
possibleFactor = primeCandidate / 2
while possibleFactor > 1:
    if primeCandidate % possibleFactor == 0:
        print primeCandidate, 'has factor', possibleFactor
        break
    possibleFactor = possibleFactor - 1
else:
    print primeCandidate, 'is prime'
```

Direct Coding with Libraries

Use language and libraries

Faster development using libraries

Still mainly in control

Need to know about libraries (How?)

What happens if library does not

- Perform action you need
- Does something you don't want (Perl die)

```
import urllib2

webPage = urllib2.urlopen('http://www.eli.sdsu.edu')

print webPage.info()      #print http headers

for line in webPage:      #print out page contents
    print line,
```

Coding with a Framework

Code extends framework

Framework determines

- What can be done
- How things are done

Framework can save you a lot of time

Need to know what Framework allows before starting

```
import java.awt.*;
class HelloApplication extends Frame
{
    public void paint( Graphics display )
    {
        int startX = 30;
        int startY = 40;
        display.drawString( "Hello World", startX, startY );
    }
}
```

Coding with a Complex Framework Zope

- Interfaces
- ZCML
- TAL
- METAL
- Events
- Security
- Adapters
- Services
- i18n
- Metadata

One starts working in a complex system

Takes long time to understand the system

Steep learning curve

Issues above are common in professional programming jobs

Containers

Zope containers

- Contain things
- Have a name
- Have a reference to their container
- Can restrict what they contain

Example - Container that only Holds Books

Navigation	
Add:	
Book	

Contents		Metad

Nam	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Book
<input type="checkbox"/>	Eigth Book

bookstore/interfaces.py

```
from zope.schema import Field
from zope.app.container.interfaces import IContainer, IContained
from zope.app.container.constraints import ContainerTypesConstraint
from zope.app.container.constraints import ItemTypePrecondition

class IBookContainer(IContainer):

    def __setitem__(name, object):
        """Add a Book"""

        __setitem__.precondition = ItemTypePrecondition(IBook)

class IBookContained(IContained):

    __parent__ = Field(
        constraint = ContainerTypesConstraint(IBookContainer)
    )
```


bookstore/folder.py

```
from zope.interface import implements
from zope.app.container.btree import BTreeContainer
from zope.app.container.contained import NameChooser
from zope.app.exception.interfaces import UserError

from bookstore.interfaces import IBookContainer

class BookFolder(BTreeContainer):
    implements(IBookContainer)

class BookNameChooser(NameChooser):

    def checkName(self, name, object):
        if name != object.title:
            raise UserError(u"Given name & Book title do not match!")
        return \
            super(BookNameChooser, self).checkName(name, object)

    def chooseName(self, name, object):
        name = object.title
        print object
        print object.title
        self.checkName(name, object)
        return name
```

bookstore/book.py

```
from persistent import Persistent
from zope.interface import implements
from zope.schema.fieldproperty import FieldProperty
from bookstore.interfaces import IBook, IBookContained

from datetime import date

class Book(Persistent):
    implements(IBook, IBookContained)

    __name__ = __parent__ = None

    title = FieldProperty(IBook['title'])
    author = FieldProperty(IBook['author'])
    date = FieldProperty(IBook['date'])

    def asString(self):
        return self.title + ';' + self.author + ';' + str(self.date)

    def __fromString(main, string):
        book = Book()
        attributes = string.split(';')
        book.title = unicode(attributes[0])
        book.author = unicode(attributes[1])
        dateStringParts = attributes[2].split('-')
        dateParts = map(int, dateStringParts)
        book.date = date(*dateParts)
        return book

    fromString = classmethod(__fromString)
```

bookstore/configure.zcml

```
<configure xmlns="http://namespaces.zope.org/zope">

  <interface
    interface=".interfaces.IBook"
    type="zope.app.content.interfaces.IContentType"
  />

  <!-- Folder -->
  <content class=".folder.BookFolder">
    <implements

interface="zope.app.annotation.interfaces.IAttributeAnnotatable
  zope.app.container.interfaces.IContainerNamesContainer"
  />
    <require
      permission="zope.View"
      interface="zope.app.container.interfaces.IReadContainer"
    />
    <require
      permission="zope.ManageContent"
      interface="zope.app.container.interfaces.IWriteContainer"
    />
  </content>

  <adapter
    for=".interfaces.IBookContainer"
    provides="zope.app.container.interfaces.INameChooser"
    factory=".folder.BookNameChooser"
  />
  <include package=".browser" />
  <include package=".text" />

</configure>
```

bookstore/browser/configure.zcml

```
<configure
  xmlns="http://namespaces.zope.org/zope"
  xmlns:browser="http://namespaces.zope.org/browser"
  >
  <browser:menu
    id="alternate_views"
    title="Menu showing different ways to view an object"
  />

  <browser:addform
    schema="bookstore.interfaces.IBook"
    content_factory="bookstore.book.Book"
    label="Add a Book"
    name="AddBook.html"
    permission="zope.ManageContent"
    set_before_add="title"
  />

  <browser:addMenuItem
    title="Book Folder"
    class="bookstore.folder.BookFolder"
    permission="zope.View"
  />

  <browser:containerViews
    for="bookstore.interfaces.IBookContainer"
    contents="zope.ManageContent"
    index="zope.View"
    add="zope.ManageContent"
  />

  <browser:resource name="bookstore.css" file="bookstore.css" />
</configure>
```

Events

Zope supports events

Code can be registered to know when events occur

Code is called when the event occurs

Code can trigger an event

Zope Events

IObjectCreatedEvent	IObjectMovedEvent	IBeforeTraversalEvent
IObjectCopiedEvent	IObjectAddedEvent	IEndRequestEvent
IObjectModifiedEvent	IObjectRemovedEvent	IMailEvent
IObjectAnnotationsModifiedEvent	IDatabaseOpenedEvent	IMailSentEvent
IObjectContentModifiedEvent	IProcessStartingEvent	IMailErrorEvent

Sending an Event

```
from zope.interface import implements
from zope.event import notify
from zope.app.annotation.interfaces import IAnnotations
from zope.app.event.objectevent import ObjectAnnotationsModifiedEvent

from worldcookery.interfaces import IRating

KEY = "worldcookery.rating"

class Rating(object):
    implements(IRating)

    def rate(self, rating):
        ratings = self.mapping['ratings']
        ratings.append(float(rating))
        self.mapping['average'] = sum(ratings)/len(ratings)
        notify(ObjectAnnotationsModifiedEvent(self.context))
```

Receiving an Event

bookstore/mail/book.py

```
import email.Charset
email.Charset.add_charset('utf-8', email.Charset.SHORTEST,
None, None)

from datetime import datetime
from email.MIMEText import MIMEText
from zope.app import zapi
from zope.app.mail.interfaces import IMailDelivery

def notifyAdded(book, event):
    return emailNotifications(book)

def emailNotifications(book):

    subject = ""%(name)s' was added" % {'name': book.title}
    message = MIMEText(book.asString().encode('utf-8'), 'plain',
'utf-8')
    message['Subject'] = subject
    message['From'] = 'whitney@rohan.sdsu.edu'
    message['To'] = 'whitney@cs.sdsu.edu'
    message['Date'] = datetime.now().strftime('%a, %d %b %Y
%H:%M:%S %z')
    mailer = zapi.getUtility(IMailDelivery, 'bookstore-delivery')
    mailer.send("whitney@rohan.sdsu.edu",
[whitney@cs.sdsu.edu],
    message.as_string())
```

bookstore/mail/configure.zcml

```
<configure
  xmlns="http://namespaces.zope.org/zope"
  xmlns:mail="http://namespaces.zope.org/mail"
>

  <mail:smtpMailer
    name="bookstore-mailer"
    hostname="cs.sdsu.edu"
    port="8025"
  />

  <mail:queuedDelivery
    name="bookstore-delivery"
    permission="zope.SendMail"
    queuePath="mail-queue"
    mailer="bookstore-mailer"
  />

  <subscriber
    for="bookstore.interfaces.IBook
        zope.app.container.interfaces.IObjectAddedEvent"
    factory=".book.notifyAdded"
  />
</configure>
```


bookstore/browser/configure.zcml

```
<browser:addform
  schema="bookstore.interfaces.IBook"
  content_factory="bookstore.book.Book"
  label="Add a Book"
  name="AddBook.html"
  permission="zope.ManageContent"
  set_before_add="title author date"
/>
```

Added to bookstore/configure.zcml

```
<include package=".mail" />
```